

## Supplementary Data S3

### Parliamentary elections in European Union countries

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Austria	x				x	x				x			x		
Belgium		x				x				x				x	
Bulgaria	x	x			x			x				x			
Cyprus		x					x					x			
Czechia	x		x				x		x				x		
Germany	x				x				x				x		
Denmark	x				x				x			x			
Estonia			x			x				x				x	
Greece	x			x			x				x				x
Spain				x			x				x				x
Finland		x				x				x				x	
France				x				x					x		
Croatia	x		x			x					x			x	
Hungary	x				x				x				x		
Ireland			x					x					x		
Italy			x		x		x					x			
Lithuania			x				x				x				x
Latvia	x			x		x			x				x		
Luxembourg					x					x					x
Malta			x				x		x					x	
Netherlands					x				x				x	x	
Poland		x		x				x				x			
Portugal		x				x				x			x		
Romania	x		x				x				x				x
Sweden		x			x				x				x		
Slovenia			x				x				x				x
Slovakia	x		x		x				x				x		
United Kingdom			x					x				x			
Sum	11	7	11	5	10	7	9	5	9	6	6	6	11	6	6

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Sum
Austria		x		x					x				x		x		10
Belgium			x			x				x					x		8
Bulgaria	x				x				x	x			x				10
Cyprus		x					x					x					6
Czechia		x				x			x				x				9
Germany	x				x								x				7
Denmark	x		x				x				x				x		9
Estonia			x				x				x				x		8
Greece			x		x			x			x				x		10
Spain				x			x				x	x			x		9
Finland			x				x				x				x		8
France			x					x					x				6
Croatia			x				x				x					x	9
Hungary		x				x				x				x			8
Ireland			x				x					x				x	7
Italy		x		x					x					x			8
Lithuania				x				x				x				x	8
Latvia		x				x	x			x				x			10
Luxembourg					x				x					x			6
Malta				x					x				x				7
Netherlands		x				x		x					x				8
Poland	x		x				x				x				x		9
Portugal	x				x						x				x		8
Romania				x				x				x				x	9
Sweden		x				x								x			7
Slovenia				x			x							x			7
Slovakia		x				x		x				x				x	10
United Kingdom	x					x					x		x		x		8
<b>Sum</b>	6	9	9	7	5	8	10	6	6	4	9	6	8	6	10	5	229